

NEW YORK TIMES BESTSELLER  
THE BOOK THAT INSPIRED THE FILM

THE AMERICAN DREAM  
AND THE UNTOLD STORY OF  
THE BLACK WOMEN MATHEMATICIANS  
WHO HELPED WIN THE SPACE RACE

# HIDDEN FIGURES



MARGOT LEE SHETTERLY

**Book and homework  
on your desk.**

# Announcements

HF through Chapter 6 must be completed today

Test Wednesday, 2/20

Bring Cans!

# Unit Map

~~Thursday, 2/7/2019 → Transformations of functions~~

~~Friday, 2/8/2019 → Ms. Barger Absent, Hidden Figures reading and work~~

~~Monday, 2/11/2019 → Exponential Growth and Decay~~

~~Tuesday, 2/12/2019 → Compound Interest and Half Life~~

~~Wednesday, 2/13/2019 → Transformations of Exponentials~~

~~Thursday, 2/14/2019 → Scientific Notation converting back and forth~~

~~Friday, 2/15/2019 → Scientific Notation adding and subtracting & multiplying and dividing~~

Monday, 2/18/2019 → Scientific Notation word problems

Tuesday, 2/19/2019 → Review

Wednesday, 2/20/2019 → **Exponents Test 2**

# Quizlet

[https://quizlet.com/\\_642L9y](https://quizlet.com/_642L9y)

# Some specifics about your test

1. Paper and pencil
2. 3 calculator active questions on white paper
3. 12 calculator inactive questions on blue paper
4. 1 extra credit question
5. You will not be asked to complete an unreasonable question without your calculator
6. Will include ALL exponents standards, including things from your last test

Quick time for homework questions

# Scientific Notation

## (Day 3 of 3)

2/18/2019

In July 2010 there were approximately 500 million facebook users. In July 2011 there were approximately 750 million facebook users. How many more users were there in 2011? Write your answer in scientific notation.

A state government has  $5.7 \times 10^7$  dollars invested in a pension fund for retired employees. It expects the investment to double in value every 8 years.

What is the investment after 8 years, 16 years and 24 years.

Write your response in scientific notation

1. The mass of one oxygen atom is  $2.66 \times 10^{-26}$  kg. A cylinder contains  $5.97 \times 10^{23}$  oxygen atoms. What is the mass of the oxygen?

2. The average distance from Earth to the sun is  $1.5 \times 10^{11}$  m. The speed of light is  $3 \times 10^8$  m/s. Approximately how long does it take for light to travel from the sun to Earth?

1. In a vacuum, light travels at the speed of  $3.0 \times 10^8$ . In air, light travels at a speed of  $2.3 \times 10^8$ . How many times faster does light travel in a vacuum than ice?

2. The distance between Mars and Earth varies over time. The greatest distance between the two planets is about  $4.01 \times 10^8$  km. The shortest distance is  $5.45 \times 10^7$  km. What is the difference in km between these distances written in scientific notation?

3. In the year 2006 there were  $8.512 \times 10^8$  one dollar bills printed. In the year 2007 there were  $8.32 \times 10^7$  one dollar bills printed. How many more dollar bills were printed in 2006 than 2007?

4. The population of Asia is  $4.05 \times 10^9$ . The population of Europe is  $7.36 \times 10^8$ . What is the total population of both Asia and Europe?

5. The half-life of uranium-238 is  $4.5 \times 10^9$  years. The half-life of uranium-234 is  $2.5 \times 10^5$  years. How many times greater is the half-life of uranium-238 than that of uranium-234?

6. The state of Colorado covers about  $1.04 \times 10^5$  square miles. The Indian Ocean covers about  $2.808 \times 10^7$  square miles. How many times bigger than Colorado is the Indian Ocean?

7. Students at Salt Lake Community College pay  $1.585 \times 10^4$  dollars for tuition. Students at George Washington University pay  $4.573 \times 10^5$  dollars. How many times greater is the tuition at George Washington?

8. The population of the United State is  $3 \times 10^8$  and the population of the world is  $7 \times 10^9$ . How many times larger is the population of the world than the U.S.?

Geographers keep track of how many people live in different areas of the world. They are especially interested in how the populations of certain area change. The table below shows the population of different regions in 1985 and in 2005.

Place	Population	
	1985	2005
Earth	$4.9 \times 10^9$	$6.4 \times 10^9$
China	$1.1 \times 10^9$	$1.3 \times 10^9$
India	$7.6 \times 10^8$	$1.1 \times 10^9$
United States	$2.4 \times 10^8$	$3.0 \times 10^8$

9. In 2005, how many times greater than China's population is the population of the world?
10. How many more people inhabited Earth in 2005 than in 1985?

# Complete lesson check on page 423

## Do you know **HOW**?

Write each number in scientific notation.

1. 0.0007                      2. 32,000,000

Write each number in standard notation.

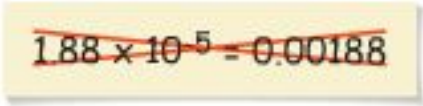
3.  $3.5 \times 10^6$                       4.  $1.27 \times 10^{-4}$

Order the numbers in each list from least to greatest.

5.  $10^5, 10^{-3}, 10^0, 10^{-1}, 10^1$   
6.  $5 \times 10^{-3}, 2 \times 10^4, 3 \times 10^0, 7 \times 10^{-1}$   
7.  $2.5 \times 10^7, 2.1 \times 10^7, 3.5 \times 10^6, 3.6 \times 10^6$

## Do you **UNDERSTAND**?

8. **Open-Ended** Describe a situation in which it is easier to use numbers written in scientific notation than to use numbers written in standard form.
9. **Error Analysis** A student wrote  $1.88 \times 10^{-5}$  in standard notation as shown below. Describe and correct the student's mistake.


$$\cancel{1.88 \times 10^{-5} = 0.00188}$$

10. **Reasoning** A student claims that  $3.5 \times 10^{11}$  is greater than  $1.4 \times 10^{13}$  because  $3.5 > 1.4$ . Is the student correct? Explain.

# Complete lesson check on page 423

## Lesson Check

1.  $7 \times 10^{-4}$
2.  $3.2 \times 10^7$
3. 3,500,000
4. 0.000127
5.  $10^{-3}$ ,  $10^{-1}$ ,  $10^0$ ,  $10^1$ ,  $10^5$
6.  $5 \times 10^{-3}$ ,  $7 \times 10^{-1}$ ,  $3 \times 10^0$ ,  $2 \times 10^4$
7.  $3.5 \times 10^6$ ,  $3.6 \times 10^6$ ,  $2.1 \times 10^7$ ,  $2.5 \times 10^7$
8. Answers may vary. Sample: When numbers are very large or very small. An example of a very large distance may be the distance from Earth to the nearest star.

9. The student interpreted the negative exponent of  $-5$  to represent the number of decimal places when it represents how many places to move the decimal point to the left;  $1.88 \times 10^{-5} = 0.0000188$ .
10. No; the difference between two numbers with different powers of 10 is more significant than the difference between two numbers with the same power of 10.

# Homework: Worksheet Online